フォニックス入門（１）

０　日本語と英語の違いって何？

　　　　漢　　字　　　　→　表意文字（字を見れば意味がわかる） （海…水についての言葉）

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 （林…木についての言葉）

　アルファベット　→　表音文字（字を見れば発音がわかる） (apple…アップルという発音)

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　 　(grape…グレイプという発音)

１　子音

　　１　発音記号とおなじ子音

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| アルファベット（単） | 発音記号（例） | アルファベット（単） | 発音記号（例） |
| A |  | N | n (night, coin) |
| B | b (boy, job) | O |  |
| C |  | P | p (park, ship) |
| D | d (day, sad) | Q |  |
| E |  | R | r (rice)　母音字の前 |
| F | f (five, golf) | S | s (six) |
| G |  | T | t (time, hat) |
| H | h (hall) 母音字の前 | U |  |
| I |  | V | v (very) |
| J |  | W | w (way)　母音字の前 |
| K | k (kiss, book) | X |  |
| L | l (large, feel) | Y |  |
| M | m (make, room) | Z | z (zoo, quiz) |

フォニックス入門（２）

１　子音

　　２　発音記号とちがう子音

※１　Xは/ks/と発音します。

※２　Jは日本語のジャ、ジュ、ジョと同じ/ʤ/と発音します。

※３　Yは日本語のヤ、ユ、ヨと同じ/j/と発音します。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| アルファベット（単） | 発音記号（例） | アルファベット（単） | 発音記号（例） |
| A |  | N | n (night, coin) |
| B | b (boy, job) | O |  |
| C |  | P | p (park, ship) |
| D | d (day, sad) | Q |  |
| E |  | R | r (rice)　母音字の前 |
| F | f (five, golf) | S | s (six) |
| G |  | T | t (time, hat) |
| H | h (hall) 母音字の前 | U |  |
| I |  | V | v (very) |
| J | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 | W | w (way)　母音字の前 |
| K | k (kiss, book) | X | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |
| L | l (large, feel) | Y | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |
| M | m (make, room) | Z | z (zoo, quiz) |

フォニックス入門（３）

１　子音

　　３　二重子音、三重子音

※１　thは/ð/(this, that)とも発音されます。（１６）にて再掲。

※２　/ʧ/,/ʤ/は発音記号では２つの音ですが、１つの音と考えてください。

※３　ck, dg, ng, tchは単語の初めに来ません。

※４　quは単語の終わりに来ません。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| アルファベット（単） | アルファベット  （複） | 発音記号（例） | アルファベット（単） | アルファベット（複） | 発音記号（例） |
| A |  |  | O |  |  |
| B |  | b (boy, job) | P |  | p (park, ship) |
| C |  |  |  | ph | f (photo, graph) |
|  | ch | ʧ (child, inch) | Q |  |  |
|  | ck | k (back)　母音字の後 |  | qu | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |
| D |  | d (day, sad) | R |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |
|  | dg | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 | S |  | s (six) |
| E |  |  |  | sh | ʃ (ship, cash) |
| F |  | f (five, golf) | T |  | t (time, hat) |
| G |  |  |  | tch | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |
| H |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  | th | Ɵ (think, bath) |
| I |  |  | U |  |  |
| J |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 | V |  | v (very) |
| K |  | k (kiss, book) | W |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |
| L |  | l (large, feel) |  | wh | hw (white)　語頭 |
| M |  | m (make, room) | X |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |
| N |  | n (night, coin) | Y |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |
|  | ng | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 | Z |  | z (zoo, quiz) |

フォニックス入門（４）

１　子音

　　４　黙字（読まれない子音）

※１　–（ハイフン）が字の、前にあれば前に、後ろにあれば後ろに字が続くことを示します。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | 発音記号（例） | 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | 発音記号（例） |
| A |  |  |  | N |  |  | n (night, coin) |
| B |  |  | b (boy, job) |  | ng |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |
|  |  | -bt | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | O |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  | ʧ (child, inch) | P |  |  | p (park, ship) |
|  | ck |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  | ph |  | f (photo, graph) |
| D |  |  | d (day, sad) | Q |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  | qu |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |
| E |  |  |  | R |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |
| F |  |  | f (five, golf) | S |  |  | s (six) |
| G |  |  |  |  | sh |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |
|  |  | gn- | n (gnaw) | T |  |  | t (time, hat) |
|  |  | -gn | n (sign, foreign) |  | tch |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |
|  |  | -ght | t (caught, thought) |  | th |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |
| H |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 | U |  |  |  |
| I |  |  |  | V |  |  | v (very) |
| J |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 | W |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |
| K |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  | wh |  | hw (white)　語頭 |
|  |  | kn- | n (knife, know) |  |  | wr- | r (write, wrong) |
| L |  |  | l (large, feel) | X |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |
| M |  |  | m (make, room) | Y |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |
|  |  | -mb | m (bomb, climb) | Z |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |
|  |  | -mn | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（５）

２　母音

　　１　短音

※1 yは半母音と言われ、子音字の後に来た時には母音字になります。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 短 音 | 長 音 |
| ă /æ/ | ā /eI/ |
| ĕ /e/ | ē /iː/ |
| ĭ,ў /I/ | ī,ӯ /ɑI/ |
| ŏ /ɑ/ /ɔ/ | ō /oU/ |
| ŭ /Ʌ/ | ū /juː/ |

※2　母音の短音をローマ字式に日本語のアイウエオに結び付けて日本語流に発音しないこと。

　　　　　　　　参考：日本語の母音と英語の母音の発音を位置で表わすと

　　　　　　　　　　　　日本語　　　イ　　　 　エ　　　 　ア　　 　　オ　　 　　ウ

　　　　　　　　　　　　英語　　　　　　　 Ĭ　 ĕ ă ŭ ŏ

　　　　　　　　eが一番日本語のエに近いところにあるが、他は多かれ少なかれ離れています。

　　　　　　　　注目すべきは日本語のウに近い短音はないということです。

※3　１７世紀まではuの発音は/u/だったのですが、１８世紀ごろに大部分が/Ʌ/に変わりました。

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　putやbushはその変化に取り残されたものです。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  | O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (dock, hot, job, ox, shock) |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) | P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) | Q |  |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) | R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) | S |  |  |  | s (six) |
| G |  |  |  |  |  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) | T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 | U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | V |  |  |  | v (very) |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の後 | W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) | X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) | Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx, nymph) |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) | Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |

フォニックス入門（６）

２　母音

　　　２　長音

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 短 音 | 長 音 |
| ă /æ/ | ā /eI/ |
| ĕ /e/ | ē /iː/ |
| ĭ,ў /I/ | ī,ӯ /ɑI/ |
| ŏ /ɑ/ /ɔ/ | ō /oU/ |
| ŭ /Ʌ/ | ū /juː/ |

※１　長音は長い母音ではありません。（×短音：ア　長音：アー）

　　 　 fatherのaはアー

　　　　ですからmachineのiはイ― と発音するのは、全て例外ということになります。

　　　　　　　　　　ruleのuはウ―

※２　長音は基本的にアルファベット読みです（yを除く）。

長音と短音の区別（サイレントE）

母音には短音と長音と２つの読み方があります。しかし、アルファベットにはă, āといった記号がありません。

英語の母音字を短音で読むのか、長音で読むのかという手がかりは全くないのでしょうか？

長　　音　　　　　　　　　短　　音

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ā..e: made /meId/ | ă: mad /mæd/ |
| ē..e: Pete /piːt/ | ĕ: pet /pet/ |
| ī..e: pine /pɑIn/ | ĭ: pin /pIn/ |
| ō..e: hope /hoUp/ | ŏ: hop /hɑp/ /hɔp/ |
| ū..e: cute /kjuːt/ | ŭ: cut /kɅt/ |
| ӯ..e: style /stɑIl/ | ў: gym / ʤIm/ |

上の表をご覧ください。

yのところを除いてe以外の文字は左右同じスペルです。

ところが語末にeがあればその前の母音は長音、なければその前の母音は短音になります。

短音の例をみると、語末に必ず子音字があります。

大事なルール

1. 語末で母音字の後に子音字が続けば、その母音字は「短音」として読む。
2. 語末で母音字の後で子音字が続き、さらにeが続けば、eは読まずにその前の母音字を「長音」として読む。

ちなみにyが母音字で使われるときは語末に来ることが多いです。(by, fly, dry, my, sky, spy, try, why)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) |  |  |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  | O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (dock, hot, job, ox, shock) |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 | P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 | Q |  |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) | S |  |  |  | s (six) |
| G |  |  |  |  |  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) | T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 | U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) |  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, mute, tube, use) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | V |  |  |  | v (very) |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 | W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) | X |  |  |  | ks (six, box) |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) | Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx, nymph)　子音字の後 |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, gyve, style, type) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |

フォニックス入門（７）

２　母音

　　　３　母音の例外（少数派）

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 短 音 | 長 音 |
| ă /æ/ | ā /eI/ |
| ĕ /e/ | ē /iː/ |
| ĭ,ў /I/ | ī,ӯ /ɑI/ |
| ŏ /ɑ/ /ɔ/ | ō /oU/ |
| ŭ /Ʌ/ | ū /juː/ |

例外１　oの短音がuの短音の/Ʌ/として読まれることがあります。(son, front)

例外２　uの短音が文字通りの/U/として読まれることがあります。(bull, bush, full, pull, push, put)

b, f, pの後に多いのが特徴です。

例外３　-dgeで終わる語はたとえ語末にeがあっても前の母音字は必ず短音になります。

(bridge, badge, judge)

例外４　-veで終わる語は語末にeがあっても前の母音字は短音になることがあります。

　　　　　これは、英語にはもともと-vで終わる語がないので必ず-veにすることが原因です。

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　(live, have, give, love, glove)

例外５　語末に子音が２つ続いたとき、前の母音字が長音になることがあります。

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　-ild(child, mild, wild)

-ind(bind, blind, find, grind, hind, kind, mind)

-old(old, bold, cold, fold, gold, hold, mold, scold, sold, told)

-ost(host, most, post)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字（単） | 字（複） | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外（字） | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (dock, hot, job, ox, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, mute, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx, nymph)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, gyve, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（８）

２　母音

４　二重母音

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| フォニックス | 発音記号 | 読み方(参考) |
| ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 | 前の字のみを短音として読む |
| ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 | 前の字のみを長音として読む |
| ee(=ē) | iː (green, see) | 前の字のみを長音として読む |
| ie(=ē) | iː (field, niece) | 後ろの字のみを長音として読む |
| oa(=ō) | oU (coat, goal) | 前の字のみを長音として読む |
| ai(=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 | 前の字のみを長音として読む |
| ay(=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 | 前の字のみを長音として読む |
| ei(=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 | ローマ字読みする |
| ey(=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 | ローマ字読みする |
| oi | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 | ローマ字読みする |
| oy | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 | ローマ字読みする |
| au | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |
| aw | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |
| eu(=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 | 後ろの字のみを長音として読む |
| ew(=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  |
| ou | ɑU (count, sound)　語中 | 短音＋ローマ字読み |
| ow | ɑU (cow, now)　語末 | 短音＋ローマ字読み |
| ͝oo | U (book, hood) |  |
| ͞oo | uː (cool, room) |  |
| ui | uː (fruit, suit) | 前の語をローマ字長音読み |

同じ発音をするのにたくさんの綴りがあること、それが英語のつづりを複雑にしています。

同じ母音/iː/を表すのに４通りも綴りがあります。（例1　b*e* – t*ea* – b*ee* – f*ie*ld） （例2　m*e* – s*ea* – s*ee* – n*ie*ce）

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  |  |  |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece) |  |  |  |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (count, sound)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（９）

２　母音

５　二重母音の例外

※例外１　ieは語中にあるときは/iː/(=ē)と発音される。(field, niece)

語末にあるときはeは発音されず、iが長音となるので/ɑI /(=ī)と発音される。(die, tie)

※例外２　oaの例外はほとんどない。/ɔː/と発音される例外がわずかにある。(broad, abroad)

　　　　 ※例外３　auは語中、awは語末にあるが、例外としてawが語中にくるものもある。(hawk,lawn)

　　　　 ※例外４　ouは語中、owは語末にあるというのが原則、しかしowが語中にくるものもある。(brown, fowl)

さらに、owの発音もouと同じ/ɑU/のことも/oU/のこともある。(snow)

※例外５　ch, j, l, r, sの後ではū (u=eu=ew)は͞oo(/uː/)となることがある。(chew, June, blue, rule, super, true)

　　　　t, d, nの後でもアメリカ発音では/uː/となることがある。(tube, duty)

　　　　　※　ai, ei, oiは語中に、ay, ey, oyは語末にある。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 語中 | 語末 |
| ai: p*ai*n | ay: p*ay* |
| ei: v*ei*l | ey: th*ey* |
| oi: b*oi*l | oy: b*oy* |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan) |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１０）

３　硬いc, g 軟らかいc, g

基本的なcとgの読み方とその例外

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 硬い |  | c /k/ | g /g/ |
|  | aの前 | cat, come | gas, game |
|  | oの前 | cock, coal | go, gown, |
| c,g | uの前 | cut, cube | gun, gulf |
|  | 子音の前 | clock, cry | glad, grow |
|  | 語末 | bloc, disc | bag, leg |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 軟らかい |  | c /s/ | g /ʤ/ | 例外(g　/g/ ) |
|  | eの前 | cent, central | gem, gentle | get, forget |
| c,g | iの前 | city, cite | gist, giant | give, girl, begin |
|  | yの前 | cymbal | gym, gypsy |  |

c,gと語末

(6)で大事なルールがありました(サイレントE)。そこで次の単語の組を見てください。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| (-g) | (-ge) |
| hŭg | hūge |
| stăg | stāge |

ここでは語末のeは１、前の母音字を長音に読ませる　　　という２つの働きをしています。

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　２、前のgを軟らかいgにする

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| (-ck) | (-ce) |
| păck | pāce |
| nĭck | nīce |

同じことが語末の-cと-ceにも言えますが、母音が短音の場合には-cは-ckに変わります。

こうしないと、checkという動詞などが現在分詞になると、checingとなり、/s/と読まれてしまいます。

Coca-Cola（コカ・コーラ）の略称がcocですと、短音の/kok/になってしまいます。

だからcoke/kouk/となります。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１１）

４　母音字＋r、母音字＋re

　　　１　母音字＋r、母音字＋re

むかし、母音字＋r(e)の発音はこのようなものでした。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 母音字＋r（短音） | 母音字＋re（長音） |
| ă: car（カル） | ā: care　（ケイル） |
| ĕ: her（ヘル） | ē: here　（ヒール） |
| ĭ: fir（フィル） | ī: fire　（ファイル） |
| ŏ: or（アル） | ō: more　（モウル） |
| ŭ: turn（タルン） | ū: pure　（ピュール） |

（カタカナ発音は正確ではありませんが便宜的にルとします）

現在の発音とはかなり異なっています。

実は、rが前の母音字の短音や長音の音色を変えてしまったからです。

ですから、現在は次のような発音になります。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 母音字＋r | （短音） | 母音字＋re | （長音） |
| ͡ar | ɑɚ | ͞are | eɚ |
| ͡er | ɚː | ͞ere | Iɚ |
| ͡ir | ɚː | ͞ire | ɑIɚ |
| ͡or | ɔɚ | ͞ore | ɔɚ |
| ͡ur | ɚː | ͞ure | jUɚ |

（短音）　すべて母音とrがくっついて͡　が使われています。

※rは前の母音の短音や長音の音色を変えるので母音とrが合

体した発音記号/ɚ/をそれぞれ使っています。

※/ɚː/(/əː*r*/とも表記される）は１つのやや長めの母音です。

※ar, orはそれぞれ、/ɑɚ/,/ɔɚ/と発音する二重母音です。

（長音）　同じく母音とrがくっついて͞　が使われています。

※͞are → eIɚが短縮されてeɚになります。

͞ere　→ Iːɚが短縮されてIɚになります。

͞ire　→ 短縮はありません。

͞ore　→ oUɚが短縮されてɔɚになります。（例外的に短音と長音が同じです）

͞ure　→ jUːɚが短縮されてjUɚになります。

要するに、母音字＋r(e)は母音字の短音と長音の変形のようなものです。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) |  |  |  |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care) |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here) |  |  |  |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire) |  |  |  |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) |  |  |  |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more) |  |  |  |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure) |  |  |  |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１２）

４　母音字＋r、母音字＋re

　　　２　二重母音字＋r、二重母音字＋re（＋例外）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 二重母音字＋r | ＝ | 発音 |  |
| ͡ear | ͡er | ɚː | earth, earn, heard |
| ͞ear | ͞er | Iɚ | hear, ear, near |
| eer | ͞er | Iɚ | deer, beer |
| ier | ͞er | Iɚ | fierce, pierce |
| air | ͞ar | eɚ | hair, air, pair |
| oar | ͡or | ɔɚ | board, oar, roar |
| oor |  | Uɚ | poor, moor |
| our |  | ɑUɚ | flour, hour |
| ower | our | ɑUɚ | power |

例外１　͡earは/ɑɚ/と発音されることもあります(heart)

例外２　͞earは/eɚ/と発音されることもあります(bear)

例外３　oorは/ɔɚ/と発音されることがあります(door)

例外４　ourは/ɔɚ/と発音されることがあります(four)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | air |  |  | eɚ (hair) |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) |  |  |  |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care) |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͡ear | ɚː (earth) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͞ear | Iɚ (hear) |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | eer |  |  | Iɚ (deer) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here) |  |  |  |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  | ier |  |  | Iɚ (fierce) |  |  |  |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire) |  |  |  |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oar |  |  | ɔɚ (board) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | our |  |  | ɑUɚ (flour) |  |  |  |
|  | ower |  |  | ɑUɚ (power) |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | oor |  |  | Uɚ (poor) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) |  |  |  |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more) |  |  |  |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure) |  |  |  |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１３）

５　wの法則

　　　その１

　wの後ではăはŏに(swan, wash, watch)

ar/ɑɚ/はor/ɔɚ/になります。(warm, warn, dwarf)

　wの後ではŏはŭに (won, wonder)

or/ɔɚ/はur/ɚː/になります。(word, world, worth)

　　　その２

　　　　 qu/kw/の後でも、ăはŏに、ar/ɑɚ/はor/ɔɚ/になります。(quality, quantity, quartz)

wh/hw/の後でも、ăはŏに、ar/ɑɚ/はor/ɔɚ/になります。(what, wharf)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | w- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (war, swan, wash, watch)  活用形で例外あり(swam) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (quality, quantity) |
|  |  |  |  |  | wh- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (what) |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | air |  |  | eɚ (hair) |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) | w- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (warm, warn, dwarf) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (quartz) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (wharf) |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care) |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͡ear | ɚː (earth) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͞ear | Iɚ (hear) |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | eer |  |  | Iɚ (deer) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here) |  |  |  |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  | ier |  |  | Iɚ (fierce) |  |  |  |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire) |  |  |  |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | w- | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (won, wonder) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oar |  |  | ɔɚ (board) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | our |  |  | ɑUɚ (flour) |  |  |  |
|  | ower |  |  | ɑUɚ (power) |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | oor |  |  | Uɚ (poor) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) | w- | (=͡ur) | ɚː (word, world, worth)  活用形で例外あり(wore) |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more) |  |  |  |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure) |  |  |  |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１４）

６　二重子音字の法則

　　　１　二重子音字とｗの法則

batter （バッター）　こちらは日本語的な発音

　　　butter （バター）　 こちらは英語的な発音

１　二重子音字は一語として読みます。（例外１　unnatural接頭語＋単語）（例外２　bookkeeping複合語、合成語）

　　　２　二重子音字の前の母音は短音として発音されます。(lătter, bĕtter, dĭnner, hŏpping, sŭmmer)

　　　　　しかし、子音字が１つのときに長音になるわけではありません。（uは普通は長音になります(ūnit, dūty)）

　　　３　二重子音字rrの前の母音も短音となります。しかし、a, e, iは変音しないで、短音ă, ĕ, ĭになります。

　　　　　(mărry, cărry, bĕrry, mĕrry, mĭrror, cĭrrus)

　　　　　子音字rの前の母音は長音になります。しかし、ar, er, irの場合、ɚははっきり聞こえず(ə)rとなります。

(Mary, various, serious, experience, miry, firing)

　　　４　二重子音字rrの前の母音も短音となります。しかも、o, uは/ɔːr /, /ɚːr/とそれぞれ変音します。

　　　　　(horror, sorrow, current, hurry)

　　　　　子音字rの前の母音は長音になります。しかし、orは（１１）の通り例外ですので変化ありません。

urもɚははっきり聞こえず(ə)rとなります。

(oral, story, curious, purify)

　　　５　ここでもwの法則（１３）は生きています。

　　　　　つまり、w͡arriorはw͡orriorと発音し、qu͡arrelはqu͡orrelと、w͡orryはw͡orryと発音します。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | w- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (war, swan, wash, watch)  活用形で例外あり(swam) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (quality, quantity) |
|  |  |  |  |  | wh- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (what) |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | air |  |  | eɚ (hair) |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) | w- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (warm, warn, dwarf) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (quartz) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (wharf) |
|  | arr |  | ăr | ær (marry) | w- | (=͡orr) | ɔːr (warrior, carry) |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care)　語末 | ar | (=͞ar) | e(ə)r (Mary, various)　語中 |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͡ear | ɚː (earth) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͞ear | Iɚ (hear) |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | eer |  |  | Iɚ (deer) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  | err |  | ĕr | er (berry, merry) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here)　語末 | er | (=͞er) | I(ə)r (serious, experience)　語中 |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  | ier |  |  | Iɚ (fierce) |  |  |  |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  | irr |  | ĭr | Ir (mirror, cirrus) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire)　語末 | ir | (=͞ir ) | ɑI(ə)r (firing, miry)　語中 |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | w- | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (won, wonder) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oar |  |  | ɔɚ (board) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | our |  |  | ɑUɚ (flour) |  |  |  |
|  | ower |  |  | ɑUɚ (power) |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | oor |  |  | Uɚ (poor) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) | w- | (=͡ur) | ɚː (word, world, worth)  活用形で例外あり(wore) |
|  | orr |  | ͡or | ɔːr (horror, sorrow) | w- | (=͡urr) | ɚːr (worry) |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more)　語末 | or | ͞or | ɔːr (oral, story)　語中 |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  | urr |  | ͡ur | ɚːr (current, hurry) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure)　語末 | ur | ͞ur | jU(ə)r (purity)　語中 |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１５）

６　二重子音字の法則

　　　２　二重子音字とc,gの法則（＋α）

1 ccの場合

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字の前（硬音）＋eの前（軟音） | ２つの子音 | 単語 |
| accept | /k/　　　　　　＋　　　/s/ | ＝　　　　/ks/ | accident, succeed, accent |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字の前（硬音）＋eの前（硬音） | 二重子音は１語扱い | 単語 |
| accout | /k/　　　　　　＋　　　/k/ | ＝/kk/　→　 /k/ | account, accuse, raccoon |

2 ggの場合　常に二重母音扱い(slugger, piggy, suggest)

3 scの場合

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字＋aの前（硬音） | ２つの子音 | 単語 |
| scale | /s/ 　＋　　　/k/ | ＝　　　　　/sk/ | scout, scull |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字＋eの前（軟音） | 二重子音は１語扱い | 単語 |
| scene | /s/　　＋　　　/s/ | ＝/ss/　→　 /s/ | science |

4 xcの場合

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字＋aの前（軟音） | ３つの子音 | 単語 |
| excavate | /ks/　＋　　　/s/ | ＝　　　　 /ksk/ | excuse, exclaim |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字＋oの前（硬音） | 二重子音字は１語扱いで２つの子音 | 単語 |
| exceed | /ks/　＋　　　/s/ | ＝/kss/　 →　 /ks/ | excite |

5 cquの場合

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 子音字＋二重子音 | 二重子音字は１語扱いで２つの子音 | 単語 |
| cqu | /k/　＋　　　/kw/ | ＝/kkw/　 →　 /kw/ | acquire, acquaint |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | w- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (war, swan, wash, watch)  活用形で例外あり(swam) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (quality, quantity) |
|  |  |  |  |  | wh- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (what) |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | air |  |  | eɚ (hair) |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) | w- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (warm, warn, dwarf) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (quartz) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (wharf) |
|  | arr |  | ăr | ær (marry) | w- | (=͡orr) | ɔːr (warrior, carry) |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care)　語末 | ar | (=͞ar) | e(ə)r (Mary, various)　語中 |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | cc |  |  | k (account, accuse)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  | cc |  |  | ks (accident, succeed)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | cqu |  |  | kw (acquire, acquaint) |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͡ear | ɚː (earth) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͞ear | Iɚ (hear) |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | eer |  |  | Iɚ (deer) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  | err |  | ĕr | er (berry, merry) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here)　語末 | er | (=͞er) | I(ə)r (serious, experience)　語中 |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  | gg |  |  | g (slugger, piggy, suggest) |  |  |  |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  | ier |  |  | Iɚ (fierce) |  |  |  |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  | irr |  | ĭr | Ir (mirror, cirrus) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire)　語末 | ir | (=͞ir ) | ɑI(ə)r (firing, miry)　語中 |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | w- | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (won, wonder) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oar |  |  | ɔɚ (board) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | our |  |  | ɑUɚ (flour) |  |  |  |
|  | ower |  |  | ɑUɚ (power) |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | oor |  |  | Uɚ (poor) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) | w- | (=͡ur) | ɚː (word, world, worth)  活用形で例外あり(wore) |
|  | orr |  | ͡or | ɔːr (horror, sorrow) | w- | (=͡urr) | ɚːr (worry) |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more)　語末 | or | ͞or | ɔːr (oral, story)　語中 |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six) |  |  |  |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
|  | sc |  |  | sk (scout, scull) |  |  |  |
|  | sc |  |  | s (science) |  |  |  |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  |  |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  | urr |  | ͡ur | ɚːr (current, hurry) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure)　語末 | ur | ͞ur | jU(ə)r (purity)　語中 |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | xc |  |  | ksk (excavate, excuse) |  |  |  |
|  | xc |  |  | ks (exceed, excite) |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１６）

７　例外

　　子音字

　　　例外１　sは語頭では基本的には/s/。例外として、語中や語末では/z/のこともあります。

　　　　　　　　ssの場合は基本的には/s/。その例外は/z/。(possess, scissors)

　　　例外２　thは基本的に、語頭では/Ɵ/語中では/ð/。例外として、語頭で/ð/のものもあります。(that, this, there)

　　　例外３　ghは語末のtの前で発音しません。しかし、例外として語頭では/g/と発音します(ghost)。

さらに語末のghは黙字（発音しない）のとき(high, though, weigh)

と/f/と発音するときがあります。(cough, laugh, enough, tough)

　　母音字＋子音字

　　　例外４　alは規則的には/æl/(album, balcony)ですが、例外で/ɔːl/と発音することが多いです(all, ball, call, small, salt)。

　　母音字

　　　例外５　ouは規則的には/ɑU/と発音されます。例外的にŭ=/Ʌ/と発音されることもあります(couple, double, rough, tough)

さらに例外的に/uː/と発音されることもあります(group, soup)

　　　例外６　eiは規則的には/eI/と発音されます。例外で-ceiveで終わる語はē= /iː/と発音されます(deceive, perceive, receive)

　　　例外７　ourは規則的には/ɑUɚ/と発音されます。例外でtourはoor= /Uɚ/と発音されます。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | w- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (war, swan, wash, watch)  活用形で例外あり(swam) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (quality, quantity) |
|  |  |  |  |  | wh- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (what) |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | air |  |  | eɚ (hair) |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) | w- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (warm, warn, dwarf) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (quartz) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (wharf) |
|  | arr |  | ăr | ær (marry) | w- | (=͡orr) | ɔːr (warrior, carry) |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care)　語末 | ar | (=͞ar) | e(ə)r (Mary, various)　語中 |
|  | al |  |  | æl (album, balcony) |  |  | ɔːl (all, ball, call, small, salt) |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | cc |  |  | k (account, accuse)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  | cc |  |  | ks (accident, succeed)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | cqu |  |  | kw (acquire, acquaint) |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͡ear | ɚː (earth) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͞ear | Iɚ (hear) |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | eer |  |  | Iɚ (deer) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 | -ceive | (=ē) | iː (deceive, perceive, receive) |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  | err |  | ĕr | er (berry, merry) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here)　語末 | er | (=͞er) | I(ə)r (serious, experience)　語中 |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  | gg |  |  | g (slugger, piggy, suggest) |  |  |  |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gh |  | (high, though, weigh) |  |  | f (cough, laugh, enough, tough) |
|  |  |  |  |  | gh- |  | g (ghost) |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  | ier |  |  | Iɚ (fierce) |  |  |  |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  | irr |  | ĭr | Ir (mirror, cirrus) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire)　語末 | ir | (=͞ir ) | ɑI(ə)r (firing, miry)　語中 |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | w- | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (won, wonder) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oar |  |  | ɔɚ (board) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (couple, double, rough, tough) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (group, soup) |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | our |  |  | ɑUɚ (flour) |  | (=oor) | Uɚ (tour) |
|  | ower |  |  | ɑUɚ (power) |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | oor |  |  | Uɚ (poor) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) | w- | (=͡ur) | ɚː (word, world, worth)  活用形で例外あり(wore) |
|  | orr |  | ͡or | ɔːr (horror, sorrow) | w- | (=͡urr) | ɚːr (worry) |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more)　語末 | or | ͞or | ɔːr (oral, story)　語中 |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six, crisis, oasis, bus) |  |  | z (easy, music, husband, always) |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
|  | sc |  |  | sk (scout, scull) |  |  |  |
|  | sc |  |  | s (science) |  |  |  |
|  | ss |  |  | s (lesson, passive, essay) |  |  | z (possess, scissors) |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  | ð (mother, weather, this, there) |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  | urr |  | ͡ur | ɚːr (current, hurry) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure)　語末 | ur | ͞ur | jU(ə)r (purity)　語中 |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | xc |  |  | ksk (excavate, excuse) |  |  |  |
|  | xc |  |  | ks (exceed, excite) |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |

フォニックス入門（１７）

８　弱母音

　　弱いアクセントの弱母音はほかの母音よりも思い切って弱くあいまいに発音すること。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 弱母音 | 母音 | 単語 | 注意 |
|  | a | *a*bout, sof*a* | アをごく弱く |
|  | u | alb*u*m, Aug*u*st | アをごく弱く |
|  | ou | danger*ou*s, fam*ou*s | アをごく弱く |
| ə | e | gentlem*e*n, mom*e*nt | エの響きが多少入る |
|  | ai | barg*ai*n. capt*ai*n | エの響きが多少入る |
|  | o | comm*o*n, c*o*ntain | オの響きが多少入る |
|  | i | Apr*i*l, poss*i*ble | イともウとも聞こえるあいまいな母音 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 弱母音 | 母音 | 単語 |
|  | ar | calend*ar*, particul*ar* |
|  | er | butt*er*, teach*er* |
| ɚ | ir | c*ir*cumstance |
| (弱く ɚ) | or | act*or*, f*or*get |
|  | ur | murm*ur*, Sat*ur*day |
|  | yr | mart*yr* |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 弱母音 | 母音 | 単語 | 注意 |
|  | i | art*i*st, mus*i*c | イとエの中間、ごく弱く |
| I | e | ros*e*s, paint*e*d | エを弱く発音 |
|  | a | mess*a*ge, vill*a*ge | エを弱く発音 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 弱母音 | 母音 | 単語 | 注意 |
|  | y | cit*y*, happ*y* | 弱くイと発音 |
| i | ie | bab*ie*s, Jonn*ie* | 弱くイと発音 |
|  | ey | donk*ey*, mon*ey* | 弱くイと発音 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 弱母音 | 母音 | 単語 | 注意 |
| U | u | beautif*u*l, mercif*u*l | ウと発音 |
|  | o | t*o*day, t*o*morrow | ウと発音 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 弱母音 | 母音 | 単語 | 注意 |
| jU(=ū) | u | occ*u*py, pop*u*lar | ユと発音 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 字(単) | 字(複) | 黙字 | フォ | 発音記号（例） | 例外(字) | 例外(フォ) | 例外（発音記号） |
| A |  |  | ă | æ (back, ham, man, rat) | w- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (war, swan, wash, watch)  活用形で例外あり(swam) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (quality, quantity) |
|  |  |  |  |  | wh- | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (what) |
|  |  |  | ā | eI (ate, make, plane) | -dge | (=ă) | æ (badge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ă) | æ (have) |
|  |  |  | a | ə (about, sofa) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | I (message, village) |  |  |  |
|  | ai |  | (=ā) | eI (aid, wait)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ə (bargain, captain) |  |  |  |
|  | ay |  | (=ā) | eI (day, may)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | air |  |  | eɚ (hair) |  |  |  |
|  | au |  |  | ɔː (autumn, sauce)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | aw |  |  | ɔː (law, raw)　語末 |  |  | ɔː (hawk, lawn)　語中 |
|  | ar |  | ͡ar | ɑɚ (car) | w- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (warm, warn, dwarf) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (quartz) |
|  |  |  |  |  | qu- | (=͡or) | ɔɚ (wharf) |
|  |  |  |  | ɚ (calendar, particular) |  |  |  |
|  | arr |  | ăr | ær (marry) | w- | (=͡orr) | ɔːr (warrior, carry) |
|  | are |  | ͞are | eɚ (care)　語末 | ar | (=͞ar) | e(ə)r (Mary, various)　語中 |
|  | al |  |  | æl (album, balcony) |  |  | ɔːl (all, ball, call, small, salt) |
| B |  |  |  | b (boy, job) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -bt |  | t (doubt, debt) |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  | k (cat, cock, cut, cry, disc)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s (cent, city, cymbal)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | ch |  |  | ʧ (child, inch) |  |  |  |
|  | ck |  |  | k (back)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | cc |  |  | k (account, accuse)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  | cc |  |  | ks (accident, succeed)  e,i,yの前 |  |  |  |
|  | cqu |  |  | kw (acquire, acquaint) |  |  |  |
| D |  |  |  | d (day, sad) |  |  |  |
|  | dg |  |  | ʤ (bridge)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
| E |  |  | ĕ | e (best, fresh, lend, red) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ē | iː (eve, Pete, theme) | -dge | (=ĕ) | e (hedge) |
|  |  |  | e | ə (gentleman, moment) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | I (roses, painted) |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͝ea (=ĕ) | e (bread, head)　３割 |  |  |  |
|  | ea |  | ͞ea (=ē) | iː (clean, tea)　７割 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͡ear | ɚː (earth) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ͞ear | Iɚ (hear) |  |  |  |
|  | ee |  | (=ē) | iː (green, see) |  |  |  |
|  | eer |  |  | Iɚ (deer) |  |  |  |
|  | ei |  | (=ā) | eI (rein, veil)　語中 | -ceive | (=ē) | iː (deceive, perceive, receive) |
|  | ey |  | (=ā) | eI (prey, they)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | i (donkey, money) |  |  |  |
|  | eu |  | (=ū) | juː (feud, neutral)　語中 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (Reuben, Sue) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | ew |  | (=ū) | juː (few, new)　語末 |  | (=͞oo) | uː (chew, drew, flew) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  | er |  | ͡er | ɚː (her) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ɚ (butter, teacher) |  |  |  |
|  | err |  | ĕr | er (berry, merry) |  |  |  |
|  | ere |  | ͞ere | Iɚ (here)　語末 | er | (=͞er) | I(ə)r (serious, experience)　語中 |
| F |  |  |  | f (five, golf) |  |  |  |
| G |  |  |  | g (gas, go, gun, glad, bag)  a,o,u,子音の前、語末 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ʤ (gem, giant, gym)  e,i,yの前 | g |  | g (get, give) |
|  | gg |  |  | g (slugger, piggy, suggest) |  |  |  |
|  |  | gn- |  | n (gnaw) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gn |  | n (sign, foreign) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -ght |  | t (caught, thought) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -gh |  | (high, though, weigh) |  |  | f (cough, laugh, enough, tough) |
|  |  |  |  |  | gh- |  | g (ghost) |
| H |  |  |  | h (hall) 母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| I |  |  | ĭ | I (bridge, fish, lip, pin) | -ild | (=ī) | ɑI (child, mild, wild) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ind | (=ī) | ɑI (find, hind, kind, mind) |
|  |  |  | ī | ɑI (bike, five, life, mile) | -dge | (=ĭ) | I (bridge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ĭ) | I (live, give) |
|  |  |  | i | ə (April, possible) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | I (artist, music) |  |  |  |
|  | ie |  | (=ē) | iː (field, niece)　語中 |  | (=ī) | ɑI (die, tie)　語末 |
|  |  |  |  | i (babies, Jonnie) |  |  |  |
|  | ier |  |  | Iɚ (fierce) |  |  |  |
|  | ir |  | ͡ir | ɚː (fir) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ɚ (circumstance) |  |  |  |
|  | irr |  | ĭr | Ir (mirror, cirrus) |  |  |  |
|  | ire |  | ͞ire | ɑIɚ (fire)　語末 | ir | (=͞ir ) | ɑI(ə)r (firing, miry)　語中 |
| J |  |  |  | ʤ (joy, Japan)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| K |  |  |  | k (kiss, book) |  |  |  |
|  |  | kn- |  | n (knife, know) |  |  |  |
| L |  |  |  | l (large, feel) |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  | m (make, room) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mb |  | m (bomb, climb) |  |  |  |
|  |  | -mn |  | m (autumn, column) |  |  |  |
| N |  |  |  | n (night, coin) |  |  |  |
|  | ng |  |  | ŋ (thing)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O |  |  | ŏ | ɑ(ɔ) (hot, job, shock) | o | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (son, front) |
|  |  |  |  |  | w- | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (won, wonder) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -old | (=ō) | oU (old, cold, fold, gold, hold, scold, told) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ost | (=ō) | oU (host, most, post) |
|  |  |  | ō | oU (dome, hope, note, pole) | -dge | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (lodge) |
|  |  |  |  |  | -ve | (=ŏ) | ɑ(ɔ) (love, glove) |
|  |  |  | o | ə (comm*o*n, contain) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | U (today, t*o*morrow) |  |  |  |
|  | oa |  | (=ō) | oU (coat, goal) |  |  | ɔː (broad, abroad) |
|  | oar |  |  | ɔɚ (board) |  |  |  |
|  | oi |  |  | ɔI (coin, oil)　語中 |  |  |  |
|  | oy |  |  | ɔI (boy, toy)　語末 |  |  |  |
|  | ou |  |  | ɑU (out, count)　語中 |  | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (couple, double, rough, tough) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (group, soup) |
|  |  |  | ou | ə (dangerous, famous) |  |  |  |
|  | ow |  |  | ɑU (cow, now)　語末　５割 |  |  | ɑU (brown, fowl)　語中 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=ō) | oU (snow)　５割 |
|  | our |  |  | ɑUɚ (flour) |  | (=oor) | Uɚ (tour) |
|  | ower |  |  | ɑUɚ (power) |  |  |  |
|  | ͝oo |  |  | U (book, hood) |  |  |  |
|  | oor |  |  | Uɚ (poor) |  |  |  |
|  | ͞oo |  |  | uː (cool, room) |  |  |  |
|  | or |  | ͡or | ɔɚ (or) | w- | (=͡ur) | ɚː (word, world, worth)  活用形で例外あり(wore) |
|  |  |  |  | ɚ (actor, forget) |  |  |  |
|  | orr |  | ͡or | ɔːr (horror, sorrow) | w- | (=͡urr) | ɚːr (worry) |
|  | ore |  | ͞ore | ɔɚ (more)　語末 | or | ͞or | ɔːr (oral, story)　語中 |
| P |  |  |  | p (park, ship) |  |  |  |
|  | ph |  |  | f (photo, graph) |  |  |  |
| Q |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | qu |  |  | kw (queen)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| R |  |  |  | r (rice)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  | s (six, crisis, oasis, bus) |  |  | z (easy, music, husband, always) |
|  | sh |  |  | ʃ (ship, cash) |  |  |  |
|  | sc |  |  | sk (scout, scull) |  |  |  |
|  | sc |  |  | s (science) |  |  |  |
|  | ss |  |  | s (lesson, passive, essay) |  |  | z (possess, scissors) |
| T |  |  |  | t (time, hat) |  |  |  |
|  | tch |  |  | ʧ (match)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | th |  |  | Ɵ (think, bath) |  |  | ð (mother, weather, this, there) |
| U |  |  | ŭ | Ʌ (bud, drum, hut, much) | u |  | U (bull, bush, full, put)　b,f,pの後多い |
|  |  |  | ū | juː (cute, fuze, tube, use) | -dge | (=ŭ) | Ʌ (judge) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (=͞oo) | uː (June, blue, rule, super) ch, j, l, r, sの後多い |
|  |  |  | u | ə (album, August) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | U (beautiful, merciful) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | jU (occupy, popular) |  |  |  |
|  | ui |  |  | uː (fruit, suit) |  |  |  |
|  | ur |  | ͡ur | ɚː (turn) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ɚ (murm*ur*, Saturday) |  |  |  |
|  | urr |  | ͡ur | ɚːr (current, hurry) |  |  |  |
|  | ure |  | ͞ure | jUɚ (pure)　語末 | ur | ͞ur | jU(ə)r (purity)　語中 |
| V |  |  |  | v (very) |  |  |  |
| W |  |  |  | w (way)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  | wh |  |  | hw (white)　語頭 |  |  |  |
|  |  | wr- |  | r (write, wrong) |  |  |  |
| X |  |  |  | ks (six, box)　母音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  | xc |  |  | ksk (excavate, excuse) |  |  |  |
|  | xc |  |  | ks (exceed, excite) |  |  |  |
| Y |  |  |  | j (yes, yard)　母音字の前 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ў | I (gym, lynx)　子音字の後 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ӯ | ɑI (dyke, style, type) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | i (city, happy) |  |  |  |
|  | yr |  |  | ɚ (martyr) |  |  |  |
| Z |  |  |  | z (zoo, quiz) |  |  |  |